Violence Detection Using IOT and AI

Prof. Ansari Adnan Mohammad[1], Miss. Ansari Afifa Abeer Mohammed Ayyub[2], Miss. Jadhav Sakshi Dadaji[3], Miss. Kamodkar Sakshi Kiran[4], Miss. Madhikar Shraddha Rajendra[5]

[1]Lecturer, Department of Computer Engineering, S.N.D. Polytechnic, Yeola
[2,3,4,5]Diploma Student, Department of Computer Engineering, S.N.D. Polytechnic, Yeola

Abstract:
This project focuses on building a Violence Detection System using machine learning (ML) to enhance safety and security in various settings. The system can identify dangerous situations like weapon detection, fights in videos, and robberies caught on camera in real-time. For weapon detection, live camera feeds are monitored to spot items like guns, knives, or other potentially harmful objects instantly. The system employs advanced computer vision algorithms and deep learning models to send immediate alerts to authorities, ensuring rapid response to threats. Additionally, the system can analyse uploaded videos to detect fighting incidents or robberies. It is trained to recognize suspicious behaviour patterns, such as physical confrontations, aggressive movements, or masked individuals, indicative of potential violence. Designed for environments such as schools, shopping malls, and corporate offices, this system leverages real-time detection and video analysis to enhance public and private safety. By providing an extra layer of proactive security, it significantly reduces response times and ensures a safer environment for all.

Keywords: Violence Detection System, machine learning, safety, security, weapon detection, fight detection, robbery detection, real-time monitoring, computer vision, deep learning, suspicious behaviour, rapid alerts, video analysis, public safety.

INTRODUCTION

In today's world, ensuring public safety and security has become a critical priority due to the growing frequency of violent incidents in various environments. Traditional surveillance systems, which depend on human monitoring, often suffer from limitations such as errors, delays, and inefficiencies. To overcome these challenges, advancements in machine learning (ML) and computer vision have enabled the development of intelligent systems capable of identifying violent activities in real time. This project focuses on building a Violence Detection System that utilizes cutting-edge algorithms to detect threats such as weapons, physical altercations, and robberies from both live camera feeds and uploaded video footage.

The system is designed to recognize dangerous objects, including guns and knives, and identify aggressive behaviours and suspicious actions indicative of potential violence. By leveraging deep learning models trained on extensive datasets, the system ensures high accuracy and reliability across diverse settings. It operates in two modes: real-time monitoring, which continuously analyses live video feeds to detect weapons or violent events as they occur, and video analysis, which examines pre-recorded footage to identify fights, robberies, or other forms of violence.

This innovative solution finds applications in various domains, such as schools, shopping malls, corporate offices, and other public or private spaces where enhanced security is crucial. By integrating this technology into existing surveillance systems, organizations can achieve proactive monitoring, generate instant alerts, and ensure faster response times during emergencies. Ultimately, the system not only improves incident detection but also contributes to creating safer environments, reducing the risks associated with violence, and fostering a greater sense of security for all.

LITERATURE SURVEY

Sr no	Title of paper	Author name	IEEE journals/conference
1	A novel violence detection for drone surveillance system	Huy Hoang Nguyen, Quoc Trung Le; Van Quang Nghiem	26-28 May 2023
2	Comparative Analysis on Violence Detection Using Yolo and ResNet	Lakshay Sachan; Priyanshu Katiyar; Yash Kumbhawat;	22-23 December 2023
3	Domestic Violence Detection System Using Natural Language Processing	Fathima K S; Rosna P. Haroon; Fitha Fathima; Thameesa Thajudeen	24 August 2023
4	Violence detection for video surveillance system using irregular motion information	Jinsol Ha; Jinho Park; Heegwang Kim; Hasil Park; Joonki Paik	05 April 2018

FUTURE SCOPE

The Violence Detection System holds significant potential for future advancements and broader applications, paving the way for enhanced safety and security measures. As technology continues to evolve, the system can integrate more advanced capabilities to tackle challenges related to violence detection and prevention. One key area of improvement lies in adopting transformer-based architectures or self-supervised learning models to enhance detection accuracy, even in complex scenarios such as crowded environments, low-light conditions, or obstructed views. Additionally, the incorporation of predictive analytics and behavioural analysis could enable the system to anticipate violent incidents before they occur, based on patterns of movement, posture, or other pre-incident indicators. Another promising direction is the integration of the system with Internet of Things (IoT) devices and smart city infrastructure, enabling seamless communication between surveillance systems, emergency response teams, and law enforcement agencies for a more coordinated and immediate response. Expanding the system to process multimodal data, such as audio inputs for detecting distress calls, gunshots, or loud altercations, alongside video data, would further enhance its ability to identify and respond to threats. Moreover, future developments could focus on adapting the system for use in autonomous drones or mobile robots to provide dynamic surveillance in large public spaces. With these advancements, the Violence Detection System has the potential to revolutionize modern security frameworks, ensuring safer environments and more effective incident prevention.

OBJECTIVE

1. Real-time Violence Detection: To develop a system capable of identifying weapons, physical altercations, and suspicious activities from live camera feeds instantly.
2. Video Analysis for Incidents: To enable the system to analyse pre-recorded videos and detect fights, robberies, or other violent events.
3. High Detection Accuracy: To utilize advanced machine learning and deep learning algorithms for precise identification of violent behaviours and objects like guns or knives.
4. Instant Alerts: To ensure immediate notification to authorities or security personnel upon detecting a potential threat.
5. Integration with Existing Systems: To seamlessly incorporate the system into existing surveillance frameworks for enhanced security measures.
6. Scalability Across Environments: To design the system for deployment in various settings such as schools, malls, offices, and public spaces.
7. Behavioural Analysis: To incorporate algorithms that analyse movement patterns and body postures for predicting potential violent incidents.

PROPOSED SYSTEM

The proposed Violence Detection System utilizes advanced machine learning and computer vision techniques to provide real-time threat detection and video analysis, ensuring enhanced safety and security in various

environments. The system is designed to identify violent activities such as weapon usage, physical altercations, and robberies, allowing for immediate alerts and rapid responses. It processes live video feeds from surveillance cameras using deep learning algorithms to detect weapons like guns and knives and recognize violent behaviours as they occur. Additionally, it analyses pre-recorded footage to identify incidents such as fights, robberies, or suspicious activities, aiding security teams in reviewing and responding to potential threats.

The system employs pre-trained Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) and action recognition models to detect dangerous objects and aggressive human movements with high accuracy. An immediate alert mechanism ensures real-time notifications are sent to security personnel or law enforcement through SMS, email, or a dedicated application when threats are detected. The integration of behavioural analysis enables the system to recognize suspicious patterns, such as masked individuals, aggressive movements, or sudden crowd gatherings, further enhancing its effectiveness. Additionally, the system incorporates audio-visual data fusion, allowing it to detect distress sounds, such as gunshots, screams, or loud altercations, alongside visual data. This comprehensive approach makes the proposed system a robust solution for proactive violence detection and prevention.

FLOW CHART

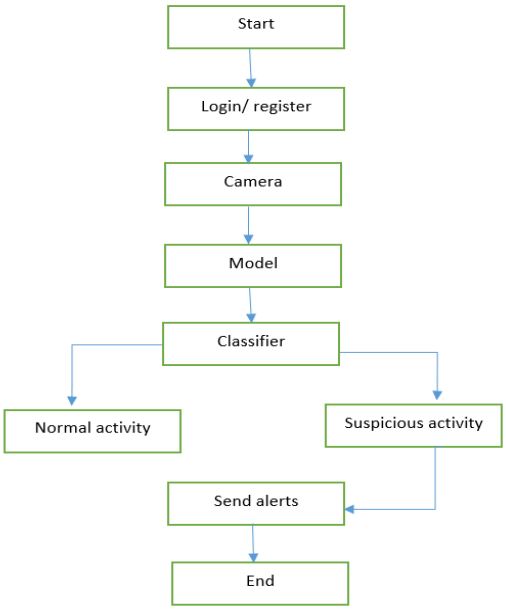

Fig: Flowchart

SYSTEM ARCHITECTUIRE

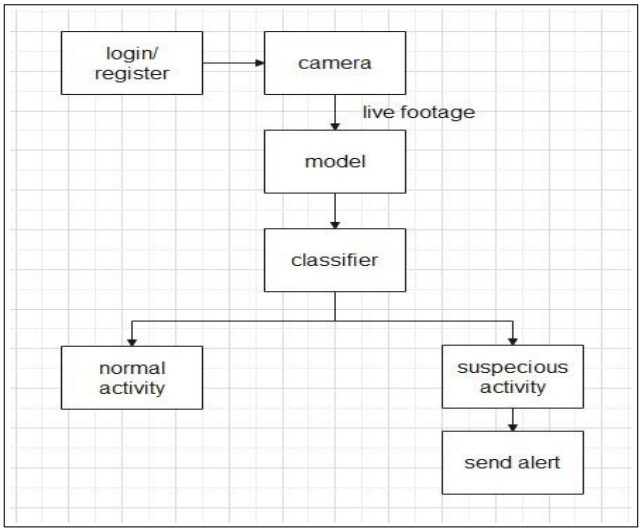

Fig: System Architecture Diagram

FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

1. Real-Time Monitoring: The system should process live video feeds and detect violent activities, such as weapon usage, physical altercations, and robberies, in real time.
2. Video Analysis: The system should support the analysis of pre-recorded video footage to identify incidents of violence.
3. Object Detection: The system must recognize dangerous objects like guns, knives, and other weapons using pre-trained models.
4. Action Recognition: The system should identify aggressive behaviours, such as fights or suspicious movements, in live or recorded videos.
5. Alert Generation: The system must send immediate notifications (via SMS, email, or application) to security personnel or law enforcement when a threat is detected.
6. Behavioural Analysis: The system should analyse body movements and patterns to detect potentially suspicious activities, such as masked individuals or sudden crowd gatherings.
7. Audio Processing: The system must integrate audio inputs to detect distress sounds, such as gunshots, screams, or loud altercations, alongside visual data.
8. User Management: The system should allow authorized personnel to manage access, configure settings, and monitor activities through an intuitive interface.
9. Reporting: The system should generate detailed reports on detected incidents, including timestamps, locations, and relevant evidence (images or video clips).
10. Integration with Existing Systems: The system must be compatible with existing surveillance infrastructure and IoT devices.

NONFUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

1. Scalability: The system should be able to handle multiple camera feeds simultaneously across various locations without performance degradation.
2. Accuracy: The system must achieve high precision and recall rates in detecting weapons, aggressive behaviours, and distress sounds.
3. Real-Time Performance: The system should process live feeds with minimal latency to ensure timely threat detection and response.
4. Reliability: The system should operate consistently under different environmental conditions, such as varying lighting or crowded areas.
5. Security: The system must ensure the confidentiality and integrity of data, with secure storage and transmission of video and alert information.
6. Usability: The system should have an intuitive and user-friendly interface for monitoring, configuration, and report generation.
7. Portability: The system should be deployable on a range of hardware platforms, including cloud servers and on-premises setups.
8. Maintainability: The system should be easy to update with new models or features, ensuring adaptability to emerging threats and technologies.
9. Compatibility: The system must support integration with smart city frameworks and IoT ecosystems for enhanced functionality.
10. Energy Efficiency: The system should be optimized for resource usage, minimizing power and computational demands, especially in edge computing scenarios.

APPLICATIONS

1. Educational Institutions
2. Shopping Malls and Retail Outlets
3. Corporate Offices
4. Public Transport Systems
5. Smart Cities
6. Healthcare Facilities

7. Banks and Financial Institutions
8. Residential Complexes and Gated Communities
9. Event Venues and Stadiums
10. Law Enforcement and Emergency Services

CONCLUSION

The Violence Detection System represents a significant advancement in ensuring public safety by leveraging machine learning, computer vision, and audio processing technologies to detect violent activities in real time. By accurately identifying threats such as weapons, physical altercations, and robberies, the system provides an essential layer of security across various environments, from schools and malls to corporate offices and public spaces. The system's ability to send instant alerts ensures that security personnel or law enforcement can respond quickly, minimizing the potential impact of violent incidents. As the system continues to evolve, its integration with IoT devices, smart city frameworks, and advanced predictive analytics will enable more proactive and efficient threat detection. The future of violence detection lies in creating intelligent security systems that not only identify incidents but also predict potential threats before they occur. Ultimately, the Violence Detection System offers a transformative approach to enhancing public safety, providing timely responses to emerging threats and fostering safer environments for individuals and communities alike.

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